

Imperialism in Africa (2.1.1, 2.2)

Factors that kept Europe Out of Africa

- Could not navigate rivers
- Disease
- Strong African armies

Factors that allowed Europe to colonize

- Maxim Gun
- Steam engine
- Quinine
- Division of Africa's

Played Europeans against each other

Menelik II's Emperor

- Stuffed piled weapons
- Battle of Adowa vs Italians
- Ethiopia
- Only independent nation

Methods of Management

- Indirect Control
 - Easier to transition to independence
 - Local rulers managed daily
- Direct Control
 - Assimilation
 - Paternalism

Causes

- New markets
- Nationalism
- Resources
- Racism
- Christianize / Civilize

Positive

- ↑ Lifespans
- ↑ Literacy rates
- Improved sanitation
- Built hospitals, schools
- Built down + railroads
- Reduced local warfare

Effects

- Death
- Artificial boundaries
- Breakdown of culture

Negative

- 1-2 exports = hurt economy
- Cash crops → famine
- Africans lost land + independence

Forms of Control

- Colony
- Protectorate
- Economic imperialism
- Sphere of influence