

DEPRESSIVE DISORDERS pg 123	SCHIZOPHRENIA SPECTRUM & OTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS pg 87	PERSONALITY DISORDERS pg 445	OTHER: OCD, PTSD, BDD, FEEDING AND, NEURODEV. DISORDERS
<p>Class of disorders marked by extreme or inappropriate emotions</p>	<p>Class of disorders marked by delusions, hallucinations, disorganized speech, deterioration of adaptive behavior - disturbed thought</p>	<p>Well-established, maladaptive ways of behaving that negatively affect ppl's ability to function</p>	<p>OCD: pg 235 - under obsessive compulsive & other disorders - pairs unwanted thoughts & actions - rare 2-3% BDD - persistent & intrusive preoccupations w/ -2% imagined defects PTSD pg 265 - under trauma & stressor-related disorders -7% - enduring psychological difficulties after trauma Feeding - anorexia - bulimia - binge-eating Neurodevelopmental - autism spectrum - ADHD</p>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Major depressive ^{atypical} Disorder (Unipolar): - 2 weeks w/out (MDD) - loss of appetite, sleep issues, worthlessness Seasonal Affective Disorder - depression in winter Bipolar Disorder - depressed & manic episodes - 1% of pop 	<p>(+) Symptoms - behavioral excesses: - hallucinations, delusions, neologisms (made up words), clang associations</p> <p>(-) symptoms - behavioral deficits - flat affect, catatonia - poverty of speech - anxiety flexibility, tardive dyskinesia</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Antisocial: little regard for others feelings & rights (animals); Narcissistic: self-centered Histrionic: overly dramatic behavior Borderline: instability & in interpersonal relationships & marked impulsivity 10 Types in 3 clusters Anxious/Fearful: avoidant, dependent, OCD 	<p>NOI.</p>
<p>13-14% Psychoanalytic: Superego, anger inward, loss Behavioral: reinforcement Cognitive: Unreasonably negative ideas Learned helplessness Biological -> serotonin, norepinephrine - genetic component - ↑ cortisol - stress</p>	<p>Dopamine hypothesis Genetics Structural Abnormalities Environmental Stressors Double binds: contradictory messages Diathesis-stress model</p>	<p>Not in Baronis...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - modeling - strong genetic predisposition (G71) - dysfunctional family <p>Odd/Eccentric: schizoid, schizotypal, Paranoid Dramatic/Impulsive: histrionic, narcissistic, borderline, antisocial</p>	

	ANXIETY DISORDERS pg 169	SOMATIC SYMPTOM & RELATED DISORDERS pg 169	DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS pg 169
General Description	<p>Class of disorders marked by feelings of excessive apprehension & anxiety.</p>	<p>Manifesting a psychological problem through a physiological symptom - absence of cause</p>	<p>Disruption of normal mental processes involved in memory, consciousness, identity, or perception. Controversial</p>
Major Types and descriptions	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Generalized Anxiety Disorder (GAD) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Chronic, low low-level of stress - 5-6% - more common in females 2. Panic Disorder <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - acute episodes of intense anxiety - 1% women 3. Phobic Disorder (7-11%) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - irrational fear. - must severely affect life (6 months) - 2:1 women 4. Social Anxiety Disorder (11%) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - fear of public embarrassment 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Somatic Symptom Disorder <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - formerly hypochondriasis - freq. complaints w/out cause or minor problems → major concern = symptoms 2. Conversion Disorder <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - severe physical problems w/ no biological reason 3. Illness Anxiety Disorder <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - if focused on fear of disease 4. Factitious Disorders (intentionally act sick) 1% <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Munchausen's or by Proxy 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dissociative Amnesia <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - sudden inability to recall important info. Can't be due to forgetting. 2. Dissociative Identity Disorder <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - formerly Multiple Pers. Disorder - 2% Personalities <p>* Dissociative Fugue (not our but specifier) ↳ Sudden travel</p>
Lifetime Prevalence	19%	3%	10%
Etiology	<p>19% More Common</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Psychoanalytic: outward manifestations of internal conflict between Id, Ego, Superego • Behavioral: conditioning • Cognitive: dysfunctional ways of thinking (threats) • Biological: moderate genetic predisposition (35%) • Stress (Sociocultural) 	<p>3% Rare</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Psychoanalytic: outward manifestations of internal conflict • Behaviorists: patients are being reinforced w/ attention 	<p>10% Rare</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Psychoanalytic: extreme trauma has been repressed → split in consciousness. • Behavioral: not thinking about trauma is rewarding → amnesia - personality traits, extreme stress, childhood trauma, role playing